

**GENESEE COUNTY INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY
d/b/a
GENESEE COUNTY ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT CENTER**

AND

PEARL SOLAR II, LLC

TAX AGREEMENT

Project Address:

2901 Pearl Street Road
Town of Batavia, Genesee County, New York

Tax Map No.

10.-2-47.2

Affected Tax Jurisdictions:

Genesee County
Pembroke Central School District

Dated as of January 1, 2019

TAX AGREEMENT

THIS **TAX AGREEMENT**, dated as of January 1, 2019 (hereinafter, the "Tax Agreement"), is by and between the **GENESEE COUNTY INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY d/b/a GENESEE COUNTY ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT CENTER**, a public benefit corporation duly existing under the laws of the State of New York, with offices at 99 MedTech Drive, Suite 106, Batavia, New York 14020 (the "Agency") and **PEARL SOLAR II, LLC**, a Delaware limited liability company with offices at 100 Montgomery Street, Suite 725, San Francisco, California 94104 (the "Company").

WITNESSETH:

WHEREAS, the Agency was created by Chapter 565 of the Laws of 1970 of the State of New York pursuant to Title I of Article 18-A of the General Municipal Law of the State of New York (collectively, the "Act") as a body corporate and politic and as a public benefit corporation of the State of New York (the "State"); and

WHEREAS, the Company has submitted an application (the "Application") to the Agency requesting the Agency's assistance with respect to a certain project (the "Project") consisting of: (i) the acquisition by the Agency of a leasehold or other interest in certain property located at 2901 Pearl Street Road, Town of Batavia, Genesee County, New York (the "Land"), (ii) the construction on the Land of an approximate 2 MWac solar electrical generation system that will be interconnected to the National Grid utility and which can provide electricity to customers within the utility (the "Improvements"), and (iii) the acquisition by the Company in and around the Improvements of certain items of machinery, equipment and other tangible personal property (the "Equipment"; and, together with the Land and the Improvements, the "Facility"); and

WHEREAS, in order to induce the Company to acquire, construct and equip the Facility, the Agency is willing to take a leasehold interest in the Land, the Existing Improvements, the Improvements, the Equipment and the personal property constituting the Facility pursuant to a certain Lease Agreement, dated as of January 1, 2019 (the "Lease Agreement"), and thereafter to lease said Land, Improvements, Equipment and personal property back to the Company pursuant to the terms and conditions of a certain Leaseback Agreement, dated as of January 1, 2019 (the "Leaseback Agreement"); and

WHEREAS, pursuant to Section 874(1) of the Act, the Agency is exempt from the payment of taxes imposed upon real property and improvements owned by it or under its jurisdiction, control or supervision, other than special ad valorem levies, special assessments and service charges against real property which are or may be imposed for special improvements or special district improvements; and

WHEREAS, the Agency and the Company deem it necessary and proper to enter into an agreement making provisions for payments-in-lieu-of-taxes by the Company for the benefit of Genesee County (the "County") and the Pembroke Central School District (the "School District"; and, collectively with the County, the "Affected Tax Jurisdictions").

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the covenants herein contained, and other good and valuable consideration the receipt and sufficiency of which are hereby acknowledged, it is mutually agreed as follows:

Section I - Payment in lieu of Ad Valorem Taxes:

Section 1.1 A. Subject to the completion and filing by the taxable status date **March 1, 2019** (the "Taxable Status Date") of New York State Form RP-412-a Application For Real Property Tax Exemption (the "Exemption Application") under Section 412-a of the New York State Real Property Tax Law (the "RPTL") and Section 874 of the Act and the approval of the Exemption Application by the appropriate assessors or Board of Assessment Review, the Facility shall be exempt from Real Estate Taxes (as hereinafter defined) commencing with the 2019-2020 School District tax year and the 2020 County tax year. For purposes of the foregoing "Real Estate Taxes" means all general levy real estate taxes levied against the Facility by the County and the School District. The Company shall provide the Agency with the information necessary for the completion and filing of the Exemption Application and shall provide such additional information and take such actions as are required by the appropriate assessors or Board of Assessment Review to process and approve the Exemption Application. Notwithstanding anything contained herein or in the Leaseback Agreement to the contrary, in the event the exemption from Real Estate Taxes is denied for any reason, the Company shall pay (and hereby agrees to pay) all Real Estate Taxes levied upon the Facility as they become due. After giving written notice to the Agency, the Company may in good faith contest the denial of the Exemption Application, provided that (i) the overall operating efficiency of the Facility is not impaired and the Facility continues to qualify as a "project" under the Act; (ii) neither the Facility nor any part of or interest in it would be in any danger of being sold, forfeited or lost; or (iii) neither the Company nor the Agency, as a result of such contest, shall be in any danger of any civil or criminal liability. The Company hereby waives any claim or cause of action against the Agency, and releases the Agency from any liability to the Company, arising from the denial of an exemption from Real Estate Taxes.

B. Agreement to Make Payments. As long as the Facility is owned by or leased to the Agency, the Company agrees to pay annually to the Affected Tax Jurisdictions (i) the Base Payment (as defined on Schedule A attached hereto), on or before September 1 of each year for School District taxes and on or before January 1 of each year for County taxes, commencing on September 1, 2019 and January 1, 2020, respectively; and (ii) the Premium Payment (as defined on Schedule A attached hereto) on or before September 1 of each year for School District taxes and on or before January 1 of each year for County taxes, commencing the September 1 and January 1 following the calculation of the Premium Payment (such payment dates collectively defined as the "Payment Date" and such payments collectively defined as "Total Tax Payments"). The Company shall make all such Total Tax Payments in the amounts and on the dates specified above, whether or not any such Total Tax Payments are billed by the Agency, the Affected Tax Jurisdictions, or any other party.

The parties agree and acknowledge that payments made hereunder are to obtain revenues for public purposes, and to provide a revenue source that the Affected Tax Jurisdictions would otherwise lose because the subject parcels are not on the tax rolls.

1.2 Allocation. The Agency shall remit to the Affected Tax Jurisdictions amounts received hereunder, *if any*, within thirty (30) days of receipt of said payment and shall allocate said payments among the Affected Tax Jurisdictions in the same proportion as ad valorem taxes would have been allocated but for the Agency's involvement, unless the Affected Tax Jurisdictions have consented in writing to a specific allocation.

1.3 Reserved.

1.4 Valuation of Future Additions to the Facility. If there shall be a future addition to the Facility or other improvement constructed or added in any manner after the date of this Tax Agreement, the Company shall notify the Agency of such future addition ("Future Addition"). The notice to the Agency shall contain a copy of the application for a building permit, plans and specifications, and any other relevant information that the Agency may thereafter request. Upon the earlier of substantial completion, or the issuance of a certificate of occupancy for any such Future Addition to the Facility, the Company shall become liable for payment of an increase in the Total Tax Payment. The Agency shall notify the Company of any proposed increase in the Total Tax Payment related to such Future Addition. If the Company shall disagree with the determination of assessed value for any Future Addition made by the Agency, then and in that event that valuation shall be fixed by a court of competent jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any disagreement between the Company and the Agency, the Company shall pay the increased Total Tax Payment until a different Total Tax Payment shall be established. If a lesser Total Tax Payment is determined in any proceeding or by subsequent agreement of the parties, the Total Tax Payment shall be re-computed and any excess payment shall be refunded to the Company or, in the Agency's sole discretion, such excess payment shall be applied as a credit against the next succeeding Total Tax Payment(s). The parties understand and agree that the current Project contemplates producing 2 MWac which is the basis for calculating the payments hereunder (other than the Land Tax and the Premium Payment (as defined on Schedule A)). In the event Project capacity increases above 2 MWac, payments hereunder shall increase by \$5,500 per additional MWac.

1.5 Period of Benefits. The tax benefits provided for herein should be deemed to include (i) the 2019-2020 School District tax year through the 2033-2034 School District tax year, and (ii) the 2020 County tax year through the 2034 County tax year. This Tax Agreement **shall expire on December 31, 2034**; *provided, however*, the Company shall pay (i) the 2034-2035 School District tax bill, and (ii) the 2035 County tax bill on the dates and in the amounts as if the Agency were not in title on the tax status date with respect to said tax years. In no event shall the Company be entitled to receive tax benefits relative to the Facility for more than the periods provided for herein, unless the period is extended by amendment to this Tax Agreement executed by both parties after any applicable public hearings. The Company agrees that it will not seek any tax exemption for the Facility while this Tax Agreement is in effect, which could provide benefits for more than the periods provided for herein and specifically agrees that the exemptions provided for herein, to the extent actually received (based on the number of lease years elapsed), supersede and are in substitution of the exemptions provided by Section 485-b of the RPTL. It is hereby agreed and understood that the Affected Tax Jurisdictions can rely upon and enforce the above waiver to the same extent as if they were signatories hereto.

1.6 Tax Returns. On or before each April 30 of each year following completion of the Project, the Company shall provide to the Agency copies of its New York State and Federal audited tax returns and such other information reasonably requested by the Agency for the purpose of calculating the Premium Payment (as defined on Schedule A attached hereto).

Section II - Special District Charges, Special Assessments and Other Charges.

2.1 Special district charges, special assessments, and special ad valorem levies (specifically including but not limited to fire district charges), and pure water charges and sewer charges are to be paid in full in accordance with normal billing practices.

Section III - Transfer of Facility.

3.1 In the event that the Facility is transferred from the Agency to the Company (the lease/leaseback agreements are terminated), and the Company is ineligible for a continued tax exemption under some other tax incentive program, or the exemption results in a payment to the Affected Tax Jurisdictions in excess of the payment described in Section I herein, or this Tax Agreement terminates and the property is not timely transferred back to the Company, the Company agrees to pay no later than the next tax lien date (plus any applicable grace period), to each of the Affected Tax Jurisdictions, an amount equal to the taxes and assessments which would have been levied on the Facility if the Facility had been classified as fully taxable as of the date of transfer or loss of eligibility of all or a portion of the exemption described herein or date of termination.

Section IV - Assessment Challenges.

4.1 The Company shall have all of the rights and remedies of a taxpayer as if and to the same extent as if the Company were the owner of the Facility, with respect to any proposed assessment or change in assessment with respect to the Facility by any of the Affected Tax Jurisdictions and likewise shall be entitled to protest before and be heard by the appropriate assessors or Board of Assessment Review, and shall be entitled to take any and all appropriate appeals or initiate any proceedings to review the validity or amount of any assessment or the validity or amount of any tax equivalent provided for herein.

4.2 The Company shall have all of the rights and remedies of a taxpayer with respect to any tax, service charge, special benefit, ad valorem levy, assessment, or special assessment or service charge in lieu of which the Company is obligated to make a payment pursuant to this Tax Agreement, as if and to the same extent as if the Company were the owner of the Facility.

4.3 The Company shall (i) cause the appropriate real estate tax assessment office and tax levy officers to assess the Facility and apply tax rates to the respective assessments as if the Facility were owned by the Company and (ii) file any accounts or tax returns required by the appropriate real estate tax assessment office and tax levy officers.

Section V - Changes in Law.

5.1 To the extent the Facility is declared to be subject to taxation or assessment by an amendment to the Act, other legislative change, or by final judgment of a Court of competent jurisdiction, the obligations of the Company hereunder shall, to such extent, be null and void.

Section VI - Events of Default.

6.1 The following shall constitute "Events of Default" hereunder. The failure by the Company to: (i) make the payments described in Section I within thirty (30) days of the Payment Date (the "Delinquency Date"); (ii) make any other payments described herein on or before the last day of any applicable cure period within which said payment can be made without penalty; or (iii) the occurrence and continuance of any events of default under the Leaseback Agreement after any applicable cure periods. Upon the occurrence of any Event of Default hereunder, in addition to any other right or remedy the Agency and/or the Affected Tax Jurisdictions may have at law or in equity, the Agency and/or Affected Tax Jurisdictions may, immediately and without further notice to the Company (but with notice to the Agency with respect to actions maintained by the Affected Tax Jurisdictions) pursue any action in the courts to enforce payment or to otherwise recover directly from the Company any amounts so in default. The Agency and the Company hereby acknowledge the right of the Affected Tax Jurisdictions to recover directly from the Company any amounts so in default pursuant to Section 874(6) of the Act and the Company shall immediately notify the Agency of any action brought, or other measure taken, by any Affected Tax Jurisdiction to recover any such amount.

6.2 If payments pursuant to Section I herein are not made by the Delinquency Dates, or if any other payment required to be made hereunder is not made by the last day of any applicable cure period within which said payment can be made without penalty, the Company shall pay penalties and interest as follows. With respect to payments to be made pursuant to Section I herein, if said payment is not received by the Delinquency Date defined in Section 6.1 herein, the Company shall pay, in addition to said payment, (i) a late payment penalty equal to five percent (5%) of the amount due and (ii) for each month, or any part thereof, that any such payment is delinquent beyond the first month, interest on the total amount due plus the late payment penalty, in an amount equal to one percent (1%) per month. With respect to all other payments due hereunder, if said payment is not paid within any applicable cure period, the Company shall pay, in addition to said payment, the greater of the applicable penalties and interest as determined hereunder or penalties and interest which would have been incurred had payments made hereunder been tax payments to the Affected Tax Jurisdictions.

Section VII - Assignment.

7.1 No portion of any interest in this Tax Agreement may be assigned by the Company, nor shall any person other than the Company be entitled to succeed to or otherwise obtain any benefits of the Company hereunder without the prior written consent of the Agency, which shall not be unreasonably withheld or delayed.

Section VIII - Miscellaneous.

8.1 This Tax Agreement may be executed in any number of counterparts each of which shall be deemed an original but all of which together shall constitute a single instrument.

8.2 All notices, claims and other communications hereunder shall be in writing and shall be deemed to be duly given if personally delivered or mailed first class, postage prepaid, as follows:

To the Agency: Genesee County Industrial Development Agency
d/b/a Genesee County Economic Development Center
99 MedTech Drive, Suite 106
Batavia, New York 14020-3141
Attn.: President/CEO

With a Copy to: Harris Beach PLLC
99 Garnsey Road
Pittsford, New York 14534
Attn.: Russell E. Gaenzle, Esq.

To the Company: Pearl Solar, LLC
100 Montgomery Street, Suite 725
Santa Francisco, California 94104
Attn: Legal
E-mail: FPLegal@forefrontpower.com

or at such other address as any party may from time to time furnish to the other party by notice given in accordance with the provisions of this Section. All notices shall be deemed given when mailed or personally delivered in the manner provided in this Section.

8.3 This Tax Agreement shall be governed by, and all matters in connection herewith shall be construed and enforced in accordance with, the laws of the State of New York applicable to agreements executed and to be wholly performed therein and the parties hereto hereby agree to submit to the personal jurisdiction of the federal or state courts located in Genesee County, New York.


8.4 Notwithstanding any other term or condition contained herein, all obligations of the Agency hereunder shall constitute a special obligation payable solely from the revenues and other monies, if any, derived from the Facility and paid to the Agency by the Company. No member of the Agency nor any person executing this Tax Agreement on its behalf shall be liable personally under this Tax Agreement. No recourse shall be had for the payment of the principal or interest on amounts due hereunder or for any claim based upon or in respect of any modification of or supplement hereto against any past, present or future member, officer, agent, servant, or employee, as such, of the Agency, or of any successor or political subdivision, either directly or through the Agency or any such successor, all such liability of such members, officer, agents, servants and employees being, to the extent permitted by law, expressly waived and

released by the acceptance hereof and as part of the consideration for the execution of this Tax Agreement.

[Signature Page to Tax Agreement]

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have executed this Tax Agreement as of the day and year first above written.

**GENESEE COUNTY INDUSTRIAL
DEVELOPMENT AGENCY, d/b/a
GENESEE COUNTY ECONOMIC
DEVELOPMENT CENTER**

By: 
Name: Mark A. Masse
Title: Senior Vice President of Operations

PEARL SOLAR II, LLC

By: _____
Name:
Title:

[Signature Page to Tax Agreement]

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have executed this Tax Agreement as of the day and year first above written.

**GENESEE COUNTY INDUSTRIAL
DEVELOPMENT AGENCY, d/b/a
GENESEE COUNTY ECONOMIC
DEVELOPMENT CENTER**

By: _____
Name: Mark A. Masse
Title: Senior Vice President of Operations

PEARL SOLAR II, LLC

By: _____
Name: *Ad M. Zogul*
Title: *President*

SCHEDULE A

TO

Tax Agreement dated as of January 1, 2019
by and between the Genesee County Industrial Development Agency d/b/a
Genesee County Economic Development Center
and
Pearl Solar II, LLC

During the term of this PILOT Agreement the Company agrees to make an annual "**Total Tax Payment**" in an amount equal to:

PILOT Year	School District Tax Year	County Tax Year	County Base Payment*	School District Base Payment*
1	2019-2020	2020	\$3,790.52 <i>plus</i> Land Tax	\$7,209.48 <i>plus</i> Land Tax
2	2020-2021	2021	\$3,866.33 <i>plus</i> Land Tax	\$7,353.67 <i>plus</i> Land Tax
3	2021-2022	2022	\$3,943.66 <i>plus</i> Land Tax	\$7,500.74 <i>plus</i> Land Tax
4	2022-2023	2023	\$4,022.53 <i>plus</i> Land Tax	\$7,650.76 <i>plus</i> Land Tax
5	2023-2024	2024	\$4,102.98 <i>plus</i> Land Tax	\$7,803.77 <i>plus</i> Land Tax
6	2024-2025	2025	\$4,185.04 <i>plus</i> Land Tax	\$7,959.85 <i>plus</i> Land Tax
7	2025-2026	2026	\$4,268.74 <i>plus</i> Land Tax	\$8,119.04 <i>plus</i> Land Tax
8	2026-2027	2027	\$4,354.12 <i>plus</i> Land Tax	\$8,281.43 <i>plus</i> Land Tax
9	2027-2028	2028	\$4,441.20 <i>plus</i> Land Tax	\$8,447.05 <i>plus</i> Land Tax
10	2028-2029	2029	\$4,530.02 <i>plus</i> Land Tax	\$8,615.99 <i>plus</i> Land Tax
11	2029-2030	2030	\$4,620.62 <i>plus</i> Land Tax	\$8,788.31 <i>plus</i> Land Tax
12	2030-2031	2031	\$4,713.04 <i>plus</i> Land Tax	\$8,964.08 <i>plus</i> Land Tax
13	2031-2032	2032	\$4,807.30 <i>plus</i> Land Tax	\$9,143.36 <i>plus</i> Land Tax
14	2032-2033	2033	\$4,903.44 <i>plus</i> Land Tax	\$9,326.23 <i>plus</i> Land Tax
15	2033-2034	2034	\$5,001.51 <i>plus</i> Land Tax	\$9,512.75 <i>plus</i> Land Tax

*The foregoing table contemplates a payment equal to \$5,500 per MWac. In the event the currently contemplated 2MWac Project capacity increases, the Base Payment shall increase by \$5,500 per additional MWac. In addition to the \$5,500 per MWac payment, the Company shall pay an amount equal to the assessed value of the Land multiplied by the applicable tax rate (after application of any equalization) (the "Land Tax"). Such amounts are defined as the "Base Payment". The portion of the Base Payment constituting the Land Tax shall be paid to the County, the School and the Town of Batavia using the most recently available tax rate in determining the percentage allocation. The Town has waived the right to receive any other payments under this Tax Agreement.

PLUS, in any year where the Company's annual gross revenues from the sale of electricity are such that the total Base Payment set forth for such year is less than 4.18% of the gross revenue from the sale of electricity for such year, an additional amount above the Base Payment which, combined with the Base Payment, totals 4.18% of the annual gross revenues from the sale electricity for such year. Such amount is defined as the "Premium Payment". For the avoidance of doubt, the sum of the Base Payment and the Premium Payment in any year shall equal the Base Payment or 4.18% of gross revenues from the sale of electricity, whichever is higher.

The process for calculating and paying the Premium Payment shall be as follows:

Step 1. No later than April 30 of each year commencing April 30 following completion of the Project, the Company shall provide the Agency with copies of its NYS and Federal audited tax returns, or equivalent documentation delineating the value of gross revenue from the sale of electricity.

Step 2. No later than May 31, the Agency through its Finance staff shall calculate the Premium Payment (if any) and verify said calculations by the Chief Financial Officer/Staff member of the Agency and report such Premium Payment to the Genesee County Real Property Tax Office. In calculating the Premium Payment, the Agency shall use the tax rate and allocation percentage in effect for the year reviewed.

Step 3. The Affected Tax Jurisdictions, Genesee County Real Property Tax Office, or other party invoicing the Company for payments due hereunder shall add the applicable portion of the Premium Payment to the following year's invoice – January 1 for County tax purposes and September 1 for School tax purposes and the Company shall make such Premium Payment together with the applicable year's Base Payment on the dates set forth in Section 1.1 of this Agreement. For illustration purposes, assume a \$10,000 Premium Payment is calculated April, 2020 based on the Company's 2019 audited tax return. Assume further, \$7,500 of such Premium Payment is allocable to the School and \$2,500 is allocable to the County based on 2019 tax rates. The invoice for the 2021 County and 2020-2021 School Base Payment shall be increased by \$2,500 for County purposes and \$7,500 for School purposes.